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IFAC TECIS, , 24-27 2015
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" 2013", . I-135 – I-138, 3-7 2013,

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2.1.

2.1.1.

$$Z^1 = \{z_1^1, z_2^1, \dots, z_{n_1}^1\} \tag{2.1.1.1}$$

$$Z^2 = \{z_1^2, z_2^2, \dots, z_{n_2}^2\} \tag{2.1.1.2}$$

$$F(z) = P(Z \leq z), \quad z \in (-\infty; +\infty) \tag{2.1.1.3}$$

2.1.1.1.

Kuiper
 $F(\cdot)$

(ECDF):

$$CDF_1(z) = \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^1 \leq z}}^{n_1} 1, \quad z \in (-\infty; +\infty) \tag{2.1.1.1.1}$$

$$CDF_2(z) = \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^2 \leq z}}^{n_2} 1, \quad z \in (-\infty; +\infty) \tag{2.1.1.1.2}$$

i.i.d. (independent identically distributed).

$F_1(\cdot) \quad F_2(\cdot) \quad Z$
 H_0 ,
 H_1 ,

CDF''(.)

CDF'(.)

Kuiper (KU):

$$KU = KU(CDF', CDF'') = \sup_z (CDF'(z) - CDF''(z)) + \sup_z (CDF''(z) - CDF'(z)) \quad (2.1.1.1.3)$$

$$KU(.,.) = CDF_1(.) - CDF_2(.) \quad (2.1.1.1.3)$$

ku_{re} Kuiper :

$$ku_{re} = KU(CDF_1, CDF_2) = \sup_z (CDF_1(z) - CDF_2(z)) + \sup_z (CDF_2(z) - CDF_1(z)) \quad (2.1.1.1.4)$$

ku_{re} KU :

$$ku_{re} = \max_{k=1,2,\dots,n_1} (CDF_1(z_k^1) - CDF_2(z_k^1)) + \max_{k=1,2,\dots,n_2} (CDF_2(z_k^2) - CDF_1(z_k^2)) \quad (2.1.1.1.5)$$

$$ku_{re} = \max_{k=1,2,\dots,n_1} \left(\frac{k}{n_1} - \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{\substack{r=1 \\ z_r^2 \leq z_k^1}}^{n_2} 1 \right) + \max_{k=1,2,\dots,n_2} \left(\frac{k}{n_2} - \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{\substack{r=1 \\ z_r^1 \leq z_k^2}}^{n_1} 1 \right) \quad (2.1.1.1.6)$$

$$ku_{re} \text{ Kuiper } F_{tr}(.): \\ : (Z_1^1 - Z_1^2), (Z_2^1 - Z_2^2), (Z_3^1 - Z_3^2), \dots$$

ku₁, ku₂, ku₃, ... Kuiper

$$KU - ku_{tr} = KU - 0 = KU$$

root

ku_{re}.

$$root \quad F_{tr}(.): \quad (Z_1^1 - Z_1^2), (Z_2^1 - Z_2^2), (Z_3^1 - Z_3^2), \dots$$

$$F_{tr}(.): \quad (n_1 + n_2), \quad (2.1.1.1) \quad (2.1.1.2). \quad H_0, \quad F_{tr}(.): \quad Z^1 \quad Z^2$$

$$Z^{1 \cup 2} = \{z_1^1, z_2^1, \dots, z_{n_1}^1, z_1^2, z_2^2, \dots, z_{n_2}^2\} = \{z_1^{1 \cup 2}, z_2^{1 \cup 2}, \dots, z_{n_1+n_2}^{1 \cup 2}\} \quad (2.1.1.1.7)$$

$$F_{tr}(.): \quad ECDF, \quad (2.1.1.1.6):$$

$$CDF_{1 \cup 2}(z) = \frac{1}{n_1 + n_2} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^{1 \cup 2} \leq z}}^{n_1 + n_2} 1, \quad z \in (-\infty; +\infty) \quad (2.1.1.1.8)$$

$$CDF_{1 \cup 2}(\cdot) \quad N_b \quad (Z_q^{1,s} - Z_q^{2,s}) \quad q=1,2,\dots,N_b:$$

$$Z_q^{1,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{1,s}, z_{2,q}^{1,s}, \dots, z_{n_1,q}^{1,s}\} \quad (2.1.1.1.9)$$

$$Z_q^{2,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{2,s}, z_{2,q}^{2,s}, \dots, z_{n_2,q}^{2,s}\} \quad (2.1.1.1.10)$$

$$q- \quad (Z_q^{1,s} - Z_q^{2,s}) \quad \text{Kuiper} \quad ku_q^s:$$

$$ku_q^s = \max_{k=1,2,\dots,n_1} \left(\frac{k}{n_1} - \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{\substack{r=1 \\ z_{r,q}^{2,s} \leq z_k^{1,s}}}^{n_2} 1 \right) + \max_{k=1,2,\dots,n_2} \left(\frac{k}{n_2} - \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{\substack{r=1 \\ z_{r,q}^{1,s} \leq z_k^{2,s}}}^{n_1} 1 \right) \quad (2.1.1.1.11)$$

$$S_{KU^s} = \{ku_1^s, ku_2^s, \dots, ku_{N_b}^s\} \quad N_b \quad KU^s \quad N_b$$

(100000),

$$ECDF, \quad KU^s \quad S_{KU^s}:$$

$$CDF_{KU^s}(ku) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ ku_q^s \leq ku}}^{N_b} 1, \quad ku \in (-\infty; +\infty) \quad (2.1.1.1.12)$$

$$KU^s - ku_{tr,cw} = KU^s - 0 = KU^s$$

root_{cv}.

root_{cv}

root

$$CDF_{KU}(\cdot) \quad KU, \quad H_0, \quad KU^s : \quad p_{value} = 1 - CDF_{KU}(ku_{re}) + P(KU = ku_{re}) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{q=1}^{N_b} 1_{ku_q^s \geq ku_{re}} \quad (2.1.1.1.13)$$

p_{value} Kuiper .

2.1.1.1 p_{value} Kuiper

1. Kuiper ku_{re} (2.1.1.1.6)

2. $ku_{re}=0, \quad p_{value}=1$

3. $Z^{1 \cup 2}$ (2.1.1.1.7)

4. N_b -

5. - : $q=1$

6. $Z_q^{1,s} \quad q-$:

6.1. : $k=1$

6.2. $Z^{1 \cup 2} \quad k-$ $Z_q^{1,s} :$

6.2.1. $rand \in (0;1]$

6.2.2. $k-$ $numt = \lceil rand \times (n_1 + n_2) \rceil, \quad \lceil x \rceil -$

, - $x(\dots \lceil \cdot \rceil)$

6.2.3. $k-$ $z_{k,q}^{1,s} = z_{numt}^{1 \cup 2}$

6.3. : $k=k+1$

6.4. $Z_q^{1,s} :$ $k \leq n_1, \quad 6.2$

6.5. $Z_q^{1,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{1,s}, z_{2,q}^{1,s}, \dots, z_{n_1,q}^{1,s}\}$

7. $Z_q^{2,s} \quad q-$

7.1. : $k=1$

7.2. $Z^{1 \cup 2} \quad k-$ $Z_q^{2,s} :$

7.2.1. $rand \in (0;1]$

7.2.2. $k-$ $numt = \lceil rand \times (n_1 + n_2) \rceil$

7.2.3. $k-$ $z_{k,q}^{2,s} = z_{numt}^{1 \cup 2}$

7.3. : $k=k+1$

7.4. $Z_q^{2,s} :$ $k \leq n_2, \quad 7.2$

7.5. $Z_q^{2,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{2,s}, z_{2,q}^{2,s}, \dots, z_{n_2,q}^{2,s}\}$

8. Kuiper $ku_q^s \quad q-$ - (2.1.1.1.11)

9. - : $q=q+1$

10. : $q \leq N_b, \quad 6$

11. Kuiper $S_{KU^s} = \{ku_1^s, ku_2^s, \dots, ku_{N_b}^s\}$

12. p_{value} (2.1.1.1.13)

2.1.1.4.

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\dagger^2
VAR:

$$VAR_1 = \sum_{k=1}^{n_1} \left(z_k^1 - \sum_{r=1}^{n_1} z_r^1 / n_1 \right)^2 / (n_1 - 1) \quad (2.1.1.4.1)$$

$$VAR_2 = \sum_{k=1}^{n_2} \left(z_k^2 - \sum_{r=1}^{n_2} z_r^2 / n_2 \right)^2 / (n_2 - 1) \quad (2.1.1.4.2)$$

$$(2.1.1.4.1) \quad (2.1.1.4.2) \quad , \quad \text{i.i.d.}$$

$$t_1^2 \quad t_2^2 \quad Z$$

$$H_0 \quad ,$$

$$(t_1^2 = t_2^2). \quad H_1$$

$$, H_1 \quad t_1^2 \neq t_2^2.$$

$$H_1 \quad , \quad t_1^2 > t_2^2. \quad H_1 \quad , \quad t_1^2 < t_2^2.$$

$$, \quad VAR_1 > VAR_2, \quad , \quad VAR_1 < VAR_2, \quad , \quad VAR_1 = VAR_2,$$

$$, \quad pvalue \quad 0.5,$$

$$, \quad pvalue \quad 1. \quad -$$

$$VAR_1 > 0 \quad VAR_2 > 0.$$

$$v' \quad v''$$

$$]_{1:2}^{VAR} =]_{1:2}^{VAR} (v', v'') = v' / v'' \quad (2.1.1.4.3)$$

$$]_{1:2}^{VAR} (..) \quad VAR_1 \quad VAR_2,$$

$$]_{1:2, re}^{VAR} = VAR_1 / VAR_2 \quad (2.1.1.4.4)$$

$$(2.1.1.4.4) \quad VAR_1 \quad VAR_2 \quad (2.1.1.4.1) \quad (2.1.1.4.2), \quad :$$

$$]_{1:2, re}^{VAR} = \frac{(n_2 - 1) \sum_{k=1}^{n_1} \left(z_k^1 - \sum_{r=1}^{n_1} z_r^1 / n_1 \right)^2}{(n_1 - 1) \sum_{k=1}^{n_2} \left(z_k^2 - \sum_{r=1}^{n_2} z_r^2 / n_2 \right)^2} \quad (2.1.1.4.5)$$

$$F_1(.) \quad F_2(.)$$

$$t_{tr}^2.$$

$$(Z^1 - Z^2). \quad]_{1:2, re}^{VAR}$$

$$F_1(.) \quad F_2(.)$$

$$: (Z_1^1 - Z_1^2), (Z_2^1 - Z_2^2), (Z_3^1 - Z_3^2), \dots$$

$$]_{1:2,1}^{VAR},]_{1:2,2}^{VAR},]_{1:2,3}^{VAR}, \dots$$

$$]_{1:2}^{VAR} -]_{1:2, tr}^{VAR} =]_{1:2}^{VAR} - 1 \quad , \quad root$$

$$]_{1:2, re}^{VAR}.$$

$$root \quad F_1(.) \quad F_2(.) \quad t_{tr}^2$$

$$(Z_1^1 - Z_1^2), (Z_2^1 - Z_2^2), (Z_3^1 - Z_3^2), \dots \quad F_1(.) \quad F_2(.) \quad t_{tr}^2 \quad ,$$

$$H_0 \quad , \quad t_{tr}^2$$

$$VAR$$

$$VAR = \frac{(n_1 - 1)VAR_1 + (n_2 - 1)VAR_2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2} \quad (2.1.1.4.6)$$

$$H_0 \quad , \quad F_1(.) \quad F_2(.) \quad n_1 \quad n_2 \quad Z^1 \quad Z^2,$$

$$VAR_1 \quad VAR_2 \quad VAR,$$

$$t_{tr}^2. \quad , F_1(.) \quad F_2(.) \quad ECDF$$

$$Z_m^1 = \{z_{m,1}^1, z_{m,2}^1, \dots, z_{m,n_1}^1\}, \quad z_{n,k}^1 = z_k^1 \sqrt{VAR} / \sqrt{VAR_1}, \quad k=1, 2, \dots, n_1 \quad (2.1.1.4.7)$$

$$CDF_{1,m}(z) = \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_{m,k}^1 \leq z}}^{n_1} 1, \quad z \in (-\infty; +\infty) \quad (2.1.1.4.8)$$

$$Z_m^2 = \{z_{m,1}^2, z_{m,2}^2, \dots, z_{m,n_2}^2\}, \quad z_{n,k}^2 = z_k^2 \sqrt{\text{VAR}} / \sqrt{\text{VAR}_2}, \quad k=1, 2, \dots, n_2 \quad (2.1.1.4.9)$$

$$CDF_{2,m}(z) = \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_{m,k}^2 \leq z}}^{n_2} 1, \quad z \in (-\infty; +\infty) \quad (2.1.1.4.10)$$

$$\begin{matrix} CDF_{1,m}(\cdot) & CDF_{2,m}(\cdot) & N_b \\ (Z_{m,q}^{1,s} - Z_{m,q}^{2,s}) & q=1,2,\dots,N_b & : \end{matrix} \quad (2.1.1.4.11)$$

$$Z_q^{1,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{1,s}, z_{2,q}^{1,s}, \dots, z_{n_1,q}^{1,s}\} \quad (2.1.1.4.11)$$

$$Z_q^{2,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{2,s}, z_{2,q}^{2,s}, \dots, z_{n_2,q}^{2,s}\} \quad (2.1.1.4.12)$$

$$VAR_1^s = \sum_{k=1}^{n_1} \left(z_{1,q}^{1,s} - \sum_{r=1}^{n_1} z_{1,q}^{1,s} / n_1 \right)^2 / (n_1 - 1) \quad (2.1.1.4.13)$$

$$VAR_2^s = \sum_{k=1}^{n_2} \left(z_{1,q}^{2,s} - \sum_{r=1}^{n_2} z_{1,q}^{2,s} / n_2 \right)^2 / (n_2 - 1) \quad (2.1.1.4.14)$$

}_{1:2,q}^{VAR,s} :

$$\}_{1:2,q}^{VAR,s} = \begin{cases} VAR_1^s / VAR_2^s & VAR_2^s > 0 \\ +\infty & VAR_1^s > 0 \quad VAR_2^s = 0 \\ 1 & VAR_1^s = VAR_2^s = 0 \end{cases} \quad (2.1.1.4.15)$$

$$S_{\}^{VAR,s}_{1:2} = \{ \}_{1:2,1}^{VAR,s}, \}_{1:2,2}^{VAR,s}, \dots, \}_{1:2,N_b}^{VAR,s} \} N_b \quad]_{1:2}^{VAR,s} \cdot N_b$$

(100000), :

$$CDF_{\}^{VAR,s}_{1:2}(\cdot) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2,q} \leq \cdot}}^{N_b} 1, \quad \cdot \in (-\infty; +\infty) \quad (2.1.1.4.16)$$

$$\}^{VAR,s}_{1:2} - \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2,tr,cw} = \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2} - 1, \quad , \quad root_{cv}, \quad root$$

$$\}^{VAR}_{1:2} - 1, \quad root_{cv} \quad \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2} - 1, \quad , \quad \}^{VAR}_{1:2} \quad \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2} \quad .$$

:

$$\}^{VAR,u}_{1:2,re} = \max \{ \}^{VAR}_{1:2,re}, 1 / \}^{VAR}_{1:2,re} \} \quad (2.1.1.4.17)$$

$$\}^{VAR,d}_{1:2,re} = \min \{ \}^{VAR}_{1:2,re}, 1 / \}^{VAR}_{1:2,re} \} \quad (2.1.1.4.18)$$

Pvalue.

:

$$P_{value,1}^{IT} = 1 - CDF_{\}^{VAR}_{1:2}(\}^{VAR,u}_{1:2,re}) + P(\}^{VAR}_{1:2} = \}^{VAR,u}_{1:2,re}) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2,q} \geq \}^{VAR,u}_{1:2,re}}}^{N_b} 1 \quad (2.1.1.4.19)$$

:

$$P_{value,2}^{IT} = CDF_{\}^{VAR}_{1:2}(\}^{VAR,d}_{1:2,re}) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2,q} \leq \}^{VAR,d}_{1:2,re}}}^{N_b} 1 \quad (2.1.1.4.20)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} P_{value}^{2T} &= CDF_{\}^{VAR}_{1:2}(\}^{VAR,u}_{1:2,re}) - CDF_{\}^{VAR}_{1:2}(\}^{VAR,d}_{1:2,re}) - P(\}^{VAR}_{1:2} = \}^{VAR,u}_{1:2,re}) = \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ \}^{VAR,d}_{1:2,re} < \}^{VAR,s}_{1:2,q} < \}^{VAR,u}_{1:2,re}}}^{N_b} 1 \end{aligned} \quad (2.1.1.4.21)$$

2.1.1.4

pvalue

1.	VAR ₁	1	(2.1.1.4.1)
2.	VAR ₂	2	(2.1.1.4.2)

3. $VAR_1 > 0 \quad VAR_2 = 0,$ $p_{value}^{2T} = 0$, $p_{value}^{1T} = 0$
 H_1 , 1 -
 2'
4. $VAR_1 = 0 \quad VAR_2 > 0,$ $p_{value}^{2T} = 0$, $p_{value}^{1T} = 0$
 H_1 , 1 -
 2'
5. $VAR_1 = 0 \quad VAR_2 = 0,$ $p_{value}^{2T} = 1$, $p_{value}^{1T} = 1$
6. $\}_{1:2, re}^{VAR} \quad (2.1.1.4.5)$
7. $\}_{1:2, re}^{VAR} = 1,$ $p_{value}^{2T} = 1$, $p_{value}^{1T} = 0.5$
8. $VAR \quad (2.1.1.4.6)$
9. $Z_m^1 \quad (2.1.1.4.7)$
10. $Z_m^2 \quad (2.1.1.4.9)$
11. - N_b
12. - $: q=1$
13. $Z_q^{1,s} \quad q-$:
- 13.1. $: k=1$
- 13.2. $Z_m^1, k-$ $Z_q^{1,s} :$
- 13.2.1. $(0-1] \quad rand$
- 13.2.2. $k-$ $numt = \lceil rand \times n_1 \rceil$
- 13.2.3. $k-$ $z_{k,q}^{1,s} = z_{m,numt}^1$
- 13.3. $: k=k+1$
- 13.4. $Z_q^{1,s} : k \leq n_1,$ 13.2
- 13.5. $Z_q^{1,s} = \{z_{q,1}^{1,s}, z_{2,q}^{1,s}, \dots, z_{n_1,q}^{1,s}\}$
14. $VAR_1^s \quad q-$ $(2.1.1.4.13)$
15. $Z_q^{2,s} \quad q-$:
- 15.1. $: k=1$
- 15.2. $Z_m^2, k-$ $Z_q^{2,s} :$
- 15.2.1. $(0-1] \quad rand$
- 15.2.2. $k-$ $numt = \lceil rand \times n_2 \rceil$
- 15.2.3. $k-$ $z_{k,q}^{2,s} = z_{m,numt}^2$
- 15.3. $: k=k+1$
- 15.4. $Z_q^{2,s} : k \leq n_2,$ 15.2
- 15.5. $Z_q^{2,s} = \{z_{q,1}^{2,s}, z_{2,q}^{2,s}, \dots, z_{n_2,q}^{2,s}\}$
16. $VAR_2^s \quad q-$ $(2.1.1.4.14)$
17. $\}_{1:2,q}^{VAR,s} \quad q-$ - $(2.1.1.4.15)$
18. - $: q=q+1$
19. $: q \leq N_b,$ 13
20. $S_{\}^{VAR,s}_{1:2} = \{ \}_{1:2,1}^{VAR,s}, \}_{1:2,2}^{VAR,s}, \dots, \}_{1:2,N_b}^{VAR,s} \}$
21. $\}_{1:2, re}^{VAR,u} \quad (2.1.1.4.17)$
22. $\}_{1:2, re}^{VAR,d} \quad (2.1.1.4.18)$
23. $p_{value}^{2T} \quad (2.1.1.4.21)$

24. $VAR_1 > VAR_2$, P_{value}^{1T} , H_1 , 1 - $P_{value,1}^{1T}$
 (2.1.1.4.19) 2'
25. $VAR_1 < VAR_2$, P_{value}^{1T} , H_1 , 1 - $P_{value,2}^{1T}$
 (2.1.1.4.20), 2'

2.1.2.

$$Z^1 = \{z_1^1, z_2^1, \dots, z_{n_1}^1\} \tag{2.1.2.1}$$

$$Z^2 = \{z_1^2, z_2^2, \dots, z_{n_2}^2\} \tag{2.1.2.2}$$

2. Z T , 1, 2, ..., T . $G = \{g_1, g_2, \dots, g_t\}$, $t = 1, 2, \dots, T$.

$$p(z) = P(Z = z) = \begin{cases} p_z & , z \in \{1, 2, \dots, T\} \\ 0 & , z \notin \{1, 2, \dots, T\} \end{cases} \tag{2.1.2.3}$$

$$p(g_r) = P(Z = g_r) = p_{g_r}, \quad r = 1, 2, \dots, t \tag{2.1.2.4}$$

2.1.2.1. Pearson

(EPMF), $p(\cdot)$, $Z = g_r (r=1, 2, \dots, t)$

$$\epsilon_{g_r} : \tag{2.1.2.1.1}$$

$$PMF_1(g_r) = \epsilon_{g_r,1} = \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^1 = g_r}}^{n_1} 1, \quad r = 1, 2, \dots, t$$

$$PMF_2(g_r) = \epsilon_{g_r,2} = \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^2 = g_r}}^{n_2} 1, \quad r = 1, 2, \dots, t \tag{2.1.2.1.2}$$

i.i.d.

H_0 , $p_1(\cdot)$ $p_2(\cdot)$, Z , H_1

Z t

$PMF'(\cdot)$ $PMF''(\cdot)$.Z Pearson (PN):

$$PN = PN(PMF', PMF'') = \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n' (PMF'(g_r) - PMF_{\cup}''(g_r))^2}{PMF_{\cup}''(g_r)} + \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n'' (PMF''(g_r) - PMF_{\cup}'(g_r))^2}{PMF_{\cup}'(g_r)} \tag{2.1.2.1.3}$$

$$PMF_{\cup}''(g_r) = \frac{n' PMF'(g_r) + n'' PMF''(g_r)}{n' + n''}, \quad r = 1, 2, \dots, t \tag{2.1.2.1.4}$$

$PMF_2(\cdot)$ $PN(\cdot, \cdot)$ $PMF_1(\cdot)$ (2.1.2.1) (2.1.2.2),

$$pn_{re} = PN(PMF_1, PMF_2) = \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_1 (PMF_1(g_r) - PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r))^2}{PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r)} + \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_2 (PMF_2(g_r) - PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r))^2}{PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r)} \quad (2.1.2.1.5)$$

$$PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r) = \frac{n_1 PMF_1(g_r) + n_2 PMF_2(g_r)}{n_1 + n_2}, \quad r=1, 2, \dots, t \quad (2.1.2.1.6)$$

(2.1.2.1.6), $PMF_{1 \cup 2}(\cdot)$

$$Z^{1 \cup 2} = \{z_1^1, z_2^1, \dots, z_{n_1}^1, z_1^2, z_2^2, \dots, z_{n_2}^2\} = \{z_1^{1 \cup 2}, z_2^{1 \cup 2}, \dots, z_{n_1+n_2}^{1 \cup 2}\} \quad (2.1.2.1.7)$$

(2.1.2.1.1) (2.1.2.1.2),

$$pn_{re} = PN(PMF_1, PMF_2) = \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_1 (\epsilon_{g_r,1} - \epsilon_{g_r,1 \cup 2})^2}{\epsilon_{g_r,1 \cup 2}} + \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_2 (\epsilon_{g_r,2} - \epsilon_{g_r,1 \cup 2})^2}{\epsilon_{g_r,1 \cup 2}}, \quad (2.1.2.1.8)$$

$$\epsilon_{g_r,1 \cup 2} = \frac{n_1 \epsilon_{g_r,1} + n_2 \epsilon_{g_r,2}}{n_1 + n_2}, \quad r=1, 2, \dots, t \quad (2.1.2.1.9)$$

(2.1.2.1.9) (2.1.2.1.8) :

$$pn_{re} = n_1 n_2 \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{(\epsilon_{g_r,1} - \epsilon_{g_r,2})^2}{n_1 \epsilon_{g_r,1} + n_2 \epsilon_{g_r,2}} \quad (2.1.2.1.10)$$

(2.1.2.1.1), (2.1.2.1.2) (2.1.2.1.10)

$$pn_{re} = \frac{1}{n_1 n_2} \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{\left(n_2 \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^1 = g_r}}^{n_1} 1 - n_1 \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^2 = g_r}}^{n_2} 1 \right)^2}{\sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^1 = g_r}}^{n_1} 1 + \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^2 = g_r}}^{n_2} 1} \quad (2.1.2.1.11)$$

H_0

$$p_{tr}(\cdot) = p_1(\cdot) = p_2(\cdot), \quad p_{tr}(g_r) = P(Z = g_r) = p_{g_r, tr}, \quad r=1, 2, \dots, t \quad (2.1.2.1.12)$$

$p_{tr}(\cdot)$.

$(Z^1 - Z^2)$.

$n_1 \quad n_2$

: $(Z_1^1 - Z_1^2), (Z_2^1 - Z_2^2), (Z_3^1 - Z_3^2), \dots$

$PN - pn_{tr} = PN - 0 = PN$

pn_1, pn_2, pn_3, \dots Pearson root

pn_{re} .

root

$p_{tr}(\cdot)$

$(Z_1^1 - Z_1^2)$,

$(Z_2^1 - Z_2^2), (Z_3^1 - Z_3^2), \dots$ H_0 , $p_{tr}(\cdot)$ $(n_1 + n_2)$ (2.1.2.1)

(2.1.2.2).

$Z^1 \quad Z^2$

$Z^{1 \cup 2}$ (2.1.2.1.7),

$(n_1 + n_2)$

$PMF_{1 \cup 2}(\cdot)$ (2.1.2.1.6),

$Z^{1 \cup 2}$

$p_{tr}(\cdot)$

$CDF_{1 \cup 2}(\cdot)$ (2.1.2.1.16)

$$\begin{aligned}
pn_{re,cw} &= PN(PMF_{1 \cup 2}, PMF_{1 \cup 2}) = \\
&= \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_1 (PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r) - PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r))^2}{PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r)} + \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_2 (PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r) - PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r))^2}{PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r)} = \quad (2.1.2.1.13) \\
&= \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_1(0)^2}{PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r)} + \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{n_2(0)^2}{PMF_{1 \cup 2}(g_r)} = 0 + 0 = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$(Z_q^{1,s} - Z_q^{2,s}) \quad q=1,2,\dots,N_b \quad Z^{1 \cup 2} \quad : \quad (2.1.2.1.14)$$

$$Z_q^{1,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{1,s}, z_{2,q}^{1,s}, \dots, z_{n_1,q}^{1,s}\} \quad (2.1.2.1.15)$$

$$Z_q^{2,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{2,s}, z_{2,q}^{2,s}, \dots, z_{n_2,q}^{2,s}\} \quad (2.1.2.1.15)$$

$$q- \quad (Z_q^{1,s} - Z_q^{2,s}) \quad (2.1.2.1.11) \quad \text{Pearson} \quad pn_q^s :$$

$$pn_q^s = \frac{1}{n_1 n_2} \sum_{r=1}^t \frac{\left(n_2 \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_{k,q}^{1,s}=g_r}}^{n_1} 1 - n_1 \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_{k,q}^{2,s}=g_r}}^{n_2} 1 \right)^2}{\sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^{1,s}=g_r}}^{n_1} 1 + \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^{2,s}=g_r}}^{n_2} 1} \quad (2.1.2.1.16)$$

$$S_{PN^s} = \{pn_1^s, pn_2^s, \dots, pn_{N_b}^s\} \quad N_b \quad PN^s \quad N_b \quad (100000), \quad \text{ECDF}, \quad PN^s \quad S_{PN^s} :$$

$$CDF_{PN^s}(pn) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ pn_q^s \leq pn}}^{N_b} 1, \quad pn \in (-\infty; +\infty) \quad (2.1.2.1.17)$$

$$CDF_{PN}(\cdot) \quad PN^s - pn_{tr,cw} = PN^s - 0 = PN^s, \quad PN, \quad H_0, \quad root_{cv}, \quad (2.1.2.1.13)$$

$$P_{value} = 1 - CDF_{PN}(pn_{re}) + P(PN = pn_{re}) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ pn_q^s \geq pn_{re}}}^{N_b} 1 \quad (2.1.2.1.18)$$

2.1.2.2.

$$Z = g_r, \quad \epsilon_{g_r}, \quad g_r', \quad P_{g_r}, \quad \epsilon_{g_r} \quad (2.1.2.1) \quad (2.1.2.2) :$$

$$\epsilon_{g_r,1} = \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^{1,s}=g_r}}^{n_1} 1 \quad (2.1.2.2.1)$$

$$\epsilon_{g_r,2} = \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_k^{2,s}=g_r}}^{n_2} 1 \quad (2.1.2.2.2)$$

i.i.d.

$$Z = g_r, \quad Z, \quad g_r', \quad P_{g_r,1} \quad P_{g_r,2}, \quad H_0^{g_r}, \quad (P_{g_r,1} = P_{g_r,2}).$$

$H_1^{g_r}$

$$PMF_{1 \cup 2}(\cdot) = PMF_1(\cdot) = PMF_2(\cdot)$$

N_b

$$(Z_q^{1,s} - Z_q^{2,s}) \quad q=1,2,\dots,N_b.$$

$$PMF_{1 \cup 2}(\cdot)$$

$Z^{1 \cup 2}$

$n_1 \quad n_2$

:

$$Z_q^{1,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{1,s}, z_{2,q}^{1,s}, \dots, z_{n_1,q}^{1,s}\}$$

$$(2.1.2.2.10)$$

$$Z_q^{2,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{2,s}, z_{2,q}^{2,s}, \dots, z_{n_2,q}^{2,s}\}$$

$$(2.1.2.2.11)$$

$q-$

$$(Z_q^{1,s} - Z_q^{2,s}) \quad (2.1.2.2.5)$$

$$U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s}$$

:

$$u_{1-2,q}^{p,gr,s} = \frac{1}{n_1} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_{k,q}^{1,s}=gr}}^{n_1} 1 - \frac{1}{n_2} \sum_{\substack{k=1 \\ z_{k,q}^{2,s}=gr}}^{n_2} 1$$

$$(2.1.2.2.12)$$

$$S_{U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s}} = \{u_{1-2,1}^{p,gr,s}, u_{1-2,2}^{p,gr,s}, \dots, u_{1-2,N_b}^{p,gr,s}\}$$

N_b

$$U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s} \cdot N_b$$

(100000),

, ECDF,

$$U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s}$$

$$S_{U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s}} :$$

$$CDF_{U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s}}(u) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ u_{1-2,q}^{p,gr,s} \leq u}}^{N_b} 1, \quad u \in (-\infty; +\infty)$$

$$(2.1.2.2.13)$$

$$U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s} - u_{1-2,tr,cw}^{p,gr,s} = U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s} - 0 = U_{1-2}^{p,gr,s} \quad root_{cv}.$$

$$Z=gr:$$

$$u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,\mu} = \max\{u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr}, -u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr}\}$$

$$(2.1.2.2.14)$$

$$u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,d} = \min\{u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr}, -u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr}\}$$

$$(2.1.2.2.15)$$

Pvalue.

:

$$p_{value,1}^{1T,gr} = 1 - CDF_{U_{1-2}^{p,gr}}(u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,\mu}) + P(U_{1-2}^{p,gr} = u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,\mu}) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ u_{1-2,q}^{p,gr,s} \geq u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,\mu}}}^{N_b} 1$$

$$(2.1.2.2.16)$$

$$p_{value,2}^{1T,gr} = CDF_{U_{1-2}^{p,gr}}(u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,d}) = \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ u_{1-2,q}^{p,gr,s} \leq u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,d}}}^{N_b} 1$$

$$(2.1.1.2.17)$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_{value}^{2T,gr} &= CDF_{U_{1-2}^{p,gr}}(u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,\mu}) - CDF_{U_{1-2}^{p,gr}}(u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,d}) - P(U_{1-2}^{p,gr} = u_{1-2,re}^{p,gr,\mu}) = \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{N_b} \sum_{\substack{q=1 \\ u_{1-2,q}^{p,gr,d} < u_{1-2,q}^{p,gr,s} < u_{1-2,q}^{p,gr,\mu}}}^{N_b} 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2.1.2.2.18)$$

2.1.2.3.

$(3t+1)$ pvalue

2.1.2.3.

pvalue

$(3t+1)$

1.

t

$$(2.1.2.1) \quad (2.1.2.2)$$

2.

$$G = \{g_1, g_2, \dots, g_t\}$$

,

3.

$t=1,$

1 /

2

$$(2.1.2.1) \quad (2.1.2.2)$$

pvalue

:

3.1.

Pearson

$$: p_{value}=1$$

3.2.

$$Z=g_1: p_{value}^{2T,g_1}=1$$

- 3.3. $Z=g_1: p_{value}^{1T,g_1}=0.5$
- 3.4.
4. $: r=1$
5. $\epsilon_{g_r,1} \quad Z=g_r \quad 1 \quad (2.1.2.1)$
- (2.1.2.2.1)
6. $\epsilon_{g_r,2} \quad Z=g_r \quad 2 \quad (2.1.2.2)$
- (2.1.2.2.2)
7. $u_{1-2,re}^{p,g_r} \quad Z=g_r \quad (2.1.2.2.4)$
8. $u_{1-2,re}^{p,g_r,u}$
- $Z=g_r \quad (2.1.2.2.14)$
9. $u_{1-2,re}^{p,g_r,d}$
- $Z=g_r \quad (2.1.2.2.15)$
10. $: r=r+1$
11. $: r \leq t, \quad 5$
12. Pearson $pn_{re} \quad (2.1.2.1.10)$
13. $pn_{re}=1, \quad p_{value} :$
- 13.1. Pearson $: p_{value}=1$
- 13.2. $: r=1$
- 13.3. $Z=g_r: p_{value}^{2T,g_r}=1$
- 13.4. $Z=g_r: p_{value}^{1T,g_r}=0.5$
- 13.5. $: r=r+1$
- 13.6. $: r \leq t, \quad 13.3$
- 13.7.
14. $Z^{1 \cup 2} \quad (2.1.2.2.8)$
15. N_b
16. $- \quad : q=1$
17. $Z_q^{1,s} \quad q- \quad :$
- 17.1. $: k=1$
- 17.2. $Z^{1 \cup 2} \quad k- \quad Z_q^{1,s} :$
- 17.2.1. $rand \in (0;1]$
- 17.2.2. $k- \quad numt = \lceil rand \times (n_1 + n_2) \rceil, \quad \lceil x \rceil -$
- $, \quad - \quad x(\dots \lceil \quad \rceil)$
- 17.2.3. $k- \quad z_{k,q}^{1,s} = z_{numt}^{1 \cup 2}$
- 17.3. $: k=k+1$
- 17.4. $Z_q^{1,s} \quad : \quad k \leq n_1, \quad 17.2$
- 17.5. $Z_q^{1,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{1,s}, z_{2,q}^{1,s}, \dots, z_{n_1,q}^{1,s}\}$
18. $Z_q^{2,s} \quad q- \quad :$
- 18.1. $: k=1$
- 18.2. $Z^{1 \cup 2} \quad k- \quad Z_q^{2,s} :$
- 18.2.1. $rand \in (0;1]$
- 18.2.2. $k- \quad numt = \lceil rand \times (n_1 + n_2) \rceil$
- 18.2.3. $k- \quad : z_{k,q}^{2,s} = z_{numt}^{1 \cup 2}$
- 18.3. $: k=k+1$
- 18.4. $Z_q^{2,s} \quad : \quad k \leq n_2, \quad 18.2$
- 18.5. $Z_q^{2,s} = \{z_{1,q}^{2,s}, z_{2,q}^{2,s}, \dots, z_{n_2,q}^{2,s}\}$

19. Pearson pn_q^s $q-$ - (2.1.2.1.16)
20. $: r=1$
21. $\epsilon_{g_r,1} \neq \epsilon_{g_r,2},$ $u_{1-2,q}^{p,g_r,s}$ $q-$ - (2.1.2.2.12)
22. $: r=r+1$
23. $: r \leq t,$ 21
24. $- : q=q+1$
25. $: q \leq N_b,$ 17
26. Pearson $S_{PN^s} = \{pn_1^s, pn_2^s, \dots, pn_{N_b}^s\}$
27. $: r=1.$
28. $\epsilon_{g_r,1} \neq \epsilon_{g_r,2},$ $S_{U_{1-2}^{p,g_r,s}} = \{u_{1-2,1}^{p,g_r,s}, u_{1-2,2}^{p,g_r,s}, \dots, u_{1-2,N_b}^{p,g_r,s}\}$
29. $: r=r+1$
30. $: r \leq t,$ 28
31. p_{value} Pearson (2.1.2.1.18)
32. $: r=1$
33. $\epsilon_{g_r,1} \neq \epsilon_{g_r,2},$ p_{value}^{2T,g_r} g_r (2.1.2.2.18)
34. $\epsilon_{g_r,1} > \epsilon_{g_r,2},$ p_{value}^{1T,g_r} g_r $p_{value,1}^{1T,g_r}$ (2.1.2.2.16) $H_1^{g_r}$
35. $\epsilon_{g_r,1} < \epsilon_{g_r,2},$ p_{value}^{1T,g_r} $Z=g_r$ 1 - 2'
36. $\epsilon_{g_r,1} = \epsilon_{g_r,2},$ $p_{value}^{2T,g_r} = 1$ g_r $p_{value,2}^{1T,g_r}$ (2.1.2.2.17) $H_1^{g_r}$
37. $: r=r+1$ g_r $p_{value}^{1T,g_r} = 0.5$
38. $: r \leq t,$ 33,

2.1.3.

$$Z^1, \quad n \quad Z^2$$

$$Z^1 = \{z_1^1, z_2^1, \dots, z_n^1\} \quad (2.1.3.1)$$

$$Z^2 = \{z_1^2, z_2^2, \dots, z_n^2\} \quad (2.1.3.2)$$

$$Z^3 = \{z_1^3, z_2^3, \dots, z_n^3\}, \quad z_k^3 = z_k^1 - z_k^2, \quad k=1, 2, \dots, n \quad (2.1.3.3)$$

UZ

2.2. 2.2.1.

P. R X,

X R P ,
 a a ,
 R .

B ,
 4
 1) E_0 X
 2) K_0 X
 3) E_e X B R .
 4) K_e X B .

2.2.2.

2.2.3.

B , X , R , P , X
 B R ,
 P P Q , B X ,
 B , P Q , X Q ,
 4
 1) E_0 X
 2) PC_0 X
 3) E_e X B R .
 4) PC_e X B .

R X E_0 PC_0 ,
 E_e PC_e . P Q
 X R B R X .
 E_0 E_e , PC_e . B Q P PC_0
 R X .

2.2.4.

1, 2 X X
 X $X_{d,opt}$, X $X_{d,opt}$ $X_{u,opt}$ X $X_{u,opt}$.
 1. $M_E -$; $VAR_E -$

; $IQR_E -$

\dot{X}

2. ; $MED_{PC} -$; $IQR_{PC} -$; $VAR_{PC} -$; $M_{PC} -$

2.2.4.1

(2.2.5.1).

9 $Pvalue_i$ r .

2.2.4.2

(2.2.6.2).

X ,

X

'+1' -

X

'+1/2' -

X

'0' -

X

'-1/2' -

X

'-1' -

X

14

2.2.4.3

-
- 1. X Q P 2.
 - 1.1. X P Q '+1'
 - 1.2. X P Q 1.3.
 - 1.2.1. X Q P '+1'
 - 1.2.2. '+1/2' P Q P '0'
 - 1.3. X Q P '+1'
 - 2. X Q P 3.
 - 2.1. X Q P '+1'
 - 2.2. X P Q '+1'
 - 2.2.1. Q X 2.3.
 - 2.2.2. '+1/2' '+1'

4.5.	X		P		-
4.5.1.		Q,		,	4.6.
		X			
4.5.2.		'-1/2'		.	'-1'
4.6.	X		P		
4.6.1.		X	Q,	,	4.7.
4.6.2.		'-1/2'		.	'-1'
4.7.	X		P		
5.		X	Q.		'-1'
				P	
5.1.	X		Q,	,	6.
				P	
5.2.	X		Q,		'+1'
				P	
5.2.1.		X	Q,	,	3.3.
5.2.2.		'+1/2'		.	'+1'
5.3.	X			P	
5.4.	X		Q,		0'
				P	
5.4.1.		X			Q,
					,
5.4.2.		X	'-1'	.	
5.4.3.		'-1/2'		.	
5.5.	X		0'		
				P	
5.5.1.		X	Q,	,	3.6.
5.5.2.		'-1/2'		.	'-1'
5.6.	X			P	
6.		X	Q.		'-1'
				P	
6.1.	X			Q,	,
					7.
6.1.1.		Q,			0'
		X			
6.1.2.		'+1/2'		.	'+1'
6.2.	X			P	
			Q,		0'
6.3.		X		P	
		Q,		,	6.4.

6.3.1.

X

6.3.2.

'-1/2'

'-1'

6.4.

X

P

7.

X

P

7.1.

X

P

7.2.

X

P

7.2.1.

X

7.3.

7.2.2.

'-1/2'

'-1'

7.3.

X

P

Q

'-1'

2.2.5.

X T

$1, 2, \dots, T$

1

X

X

2

$G = \{g_1, g_2, \dots, g_t\}$

t

1

2

X

2.

G^+

G

G^-

G^0

$G^+, G^- G^0$

X

$g_r (r=1,2,\dots,t)$

X

1.

$G^+ G^-$

$:\epsilon_{g_r}^E -$

a

a

X

g_r

$(r=1,2,\dots,t); \sim_+^E = \sum_{r \in G^+} \epsilon_r^E -$

X

G^+

$;\sim_-^E = \sum_{r \in G^-} \epsilon_r^E -$

X

G^-

X

$g_r ($

$r=1,2,\dots,t)$

2.

X

$G^+ G^-$

$:\epsilon_{g_r}^{PC} -$

X

g_r

$(r=1,2,\dots,t); \sim_+^{PC} = \sum_{r \in G^+} \epsilon_r^{PC} -$

$\sim_-^{PC} = \sum_{r \in G^-} \epsilon_r^{PC} -$

X

G^+

X

G^-

2.2.5.1

$(g_r \in G^+):$

$\epsilon_{g_r}^{PC} < \epsilon_{g_r}^E,$

g_r

P

$Q.$

$\epsilon_{g_r}^{PC} > \epsilon_{g_r}^E,$	g_r	P
-	$Q.$	
$\epsilon_{g_r}^{PC} = \epsilon_{g_r}^E,$	g_r	P
	$Q.$	
	$(g_r \in G^-):$	
$\epsilon_{g_r}^{PC} < \epsilon_{g_r}^E,$	g_r	P
-	$Q.$	
$\epsilon_{g_r}^{PC} > \epsilon_{g_r}^E,$	g_r	P
-	$Q.$	
$\epsilon_{g_r}^{PC} = \epsilon_{g_r}^E,$	g_r	P
	$Q.$	
	$(g_r \in G^0):$	
,	g_r	P
	$Q.$	
	:	
$\sim_+^{PC} < \sim_+^E,$		P
-	$Q.$	
$\sim_+^{PC} > \sim_+^E,$		P
-	$Q.$	
$\sim_+^{PC} = \sim_+^E,$		P
	$Q.$	
	:	
$\sim_-^{PC} < \sim_-^E,$		P
-	$Q.$	
$\sim_-^{PC} > \sim_-^E,$		P
-	$Q.$	
$\sim_-^{PC} = \sim_-^E,$		P
	$Q.$	

$(2t+1)$.	$Pvalue_i$	$r.$
2.2.5.2	$i,$		
,			
,			
		$($	$2.2.6.2).$
'+1' -	X	X	:
'+1/2' -	X		
'0' -	X		
'-1/2' -	X		
'-1' -	X		

(2.2.4.3).

2.2.6.

1. $X_{d,opt} = X_{u,opt} = +\infty$.
 2. $X_{d,opt} = X_{u,opt} = -\infty$.
 3. $M_U = M_e - M_0$, $MED_U \neq MED_e - MED_0$.

2.2.6.1

(2.2.5.1).

4. $Pvalue_i$ r.

2.2.6.2

$Pvalue_2 \leq Pvalue_1 \leq r$ $M_U > 0$,
 $Pvalue_2 \leq Pvalue_1 \leq r$ $M_U < 0$,
 $Pvalue_2 \leq r < Pvalue_1$ $M_U > 0$,
 $Pvalue_2 \leq r < Pvalue_1$ $M_U < 0$,
 $r < Pvalue_2 \leq Pvalue_1$,
 , $Pvalue_2$ - $Pvalue_1$
 $Pvalue_2 \leq Pvalue_1$.
 ($M_U = 0$), $Pvalue_1$ 1, $Pvalue_2$ 0.5,
 $r < Pvalue_2 \leq Pvalue_1$.
 $Pvalue_4 \leq Pvalue_3 \leq r$ $MED_U > 0$,
 $Pvalue_4 \leq Pvalue_3 \leq r$ $MED_U < 0$,

X,

:

$$(b, e) \begin{cases} '+' , & b - e < -1/2 \\ '+' , & b - e = -1/2 \\ ' ' , & b - e = 0 \\ '-' , & b - e = +1/2 \\ '-' , & b - e > +1/2 \end{cases} \quad (2.2.7.2.1)$$

E_0, PC_0, E_e, PC_e :

2.2.7.3

R

X

1.

- 1.1. M_E, MED_E, VAR_E, IQR_E 2.2.4.1.
- 1.2. $M_{PC}, MED_{PC}, VAR_{PC}, IQR_{PC}$ 2.2.4.1.
- 1.3. P 2.2.4.1 Q .
- 1.4. $Pvalue_i (i=1,2,\dots,9)$ 9- E_0, PC_0 . 2.2.4.2,
- 1.5. P, Q . 2.2.4.2
- 1.6. $'+1', '+1/2', '0', '-1/2'$ 2.2.4.3 $'-1'$ P, Q
- 1.7. b $\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\}$. 1.6.
- 1.8. $E_e, M_E, MED_E, VAR_E, IQR_E$ 2.2.4.1.
- 1.9. $M_{PC}, MED_{PC}, VAR_{PC}, IQR_{PC}$ 2.2.4.1.
- 1.10. P 2.2.4.1 Q .
- 1.11. $Pvalue_i (i=1,2,\dots,9)$ E_e, PC_e . 2.2.4.2,
- 1.12. P 2.2.4.2 Q .
- 1.13. $'+1', '+1/2', '0', '-1/2'$ 2.2.4.3 $'-1'$ P, Q
- 1.14. e $\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\}$. 1.13.
- 2. X
- 2.1. g_r t E_0, PC_0 .
- 2.2. $G = \{g_1, g_2, \dots, g_t\}$. G^+, G^-
- 2.3. E_0
- 2.4. $\epsilon_{g_k}^E (r=1,2,\dots,t), \sim_{+}^E, \sim_{-}^E$ 2.2.5.1.
- 2.5. PC_0
- 2.6. $\epsilon_{g_k}^{PC} (r=1,2,\dots,t), \sim_{+}^{PC}, \sim_{-}^{PC}$ 2.2.5.1.
- 2.7. P 2.2.5.1 Q .
- 2.8. $Pvalue_i (i=1,2,\dots,2t+1)$ $(2t+1)-$ E_0, PC_0 . 2.2.5.2,
- 2.9. P 2.2.5.2 Q .
- 2.10. $'+1', '+1/2', '0', '-1/2'$ 2.2.5.3 $'-1'$ P, Q

2.9. b $\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\}$, , 2.8.

2.10. g_r t , E_e PC_e .

2.11. G G^0 $G = \{g_1, g_2, \dots, g_t\}$. G^+ G^-

2.12. E_e , $\in_{g_k}^E (r=1,2,\dots,t), \sim_+^E \sim_-^E$ 2.2.5.1.

2.13. PC_e , $\in_{g_k}^{PC} (r=1,2,\dots,t), \sim_+^{PC} \sim_-^{PC}$ 2.2.5.1.

2.14. , 2.2.5.1

2.15. P Q . $Pvalue_i (i=1,2,\dots,2t+1) (2t+1)-$ 2.2.5.2,
 E_e PC_e .

2.16. , 2.2.5.2

2.17. P Q . 2.2.5.3

2.18. e $\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\}$, P Q . 1.17.
 (b, e) .

3. ,

4. (2.2.7.2.1), R X , , '+', '+', ' ', '-'

2.2.8.

R X P ,

Q R B , UX E_0 E_e PC_0 PC_e

(B ,). X , P

, Q , a , R

b e $\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\}$, , P .

e e UX $\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\}$, X , Q . b e

K UX , X (b, e) ,

2.2.6.3. E_0, PC_0, E_e PC_e .

R X 5 , : X .

' $+ - R$, X X .

' $+ - R$, R X .

' $-$, X X .

' $- - R$, X X .

' $- - R$, X .

E_0, PC_0, E_e PC_e 25

, .

R X , :

$$(b, e) \quad M \quad \begin{cases} '+' , & b - e > +1/2 \\ '+' , & b - e = +1/2 \\ ' ' , & b - e = 0 \\ '-' , & b - e = -1/2 \\ '-' , & b - e < -1/2 \end{cases} \quad (2.2.8.2.1)$$

$E_0, PC_0,$

$E_e \quad PC_e:$

	2.2.8.3		R	X
1.	$M_e \quad MED_e$	$E_e,$	2.2.6.1.	
2.	$M_0 \quad MED_0$	$E_0,$	2.2.6.1.	
3.	X	E_e		$E_0.$
4.	$M_U \quad MED_U$		2.2.6.1.	
5.	$P,$		2.2.6.1	UX
6.	$Pvalue_i (i=1,2,\dots,4)$	4-		2.2.6.2,
7.	$P,$		2.2.6.2	$E_e \quad E_0.$
8.	UX	$P,$	2.2.6.3	UX
9.	b	$\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\},$	$' +1', '+1/2', '0', '-1/2'$	$' -1'.$
10.	$M_e \quad MED_e$	$PC_e,$	2.2.6.1.	8.
11.	$M_0 \quad MED_0$	$PC_0,$	2.2.6.1.	
12.	$X \quad PC_e \quad PC_0.$			
13.	$M_U \quad MED_U$		2.2.6.1.	
14.	$Q,$		2.2.6.1	UX
15.	$Pvalue_i (i=1,2,\dots,4)$	4-		2.2.6.2,
16.	UX	$Q,$	2.2.6.2	$PC_e \quad PC_0.$
17.	$Q,$		2.2.6.3	UX
18.	e	$\{+1, +1/2, 0, -1/2, -1\},$	$' +1', '+1/2', '0', '-1/2'$	$' -1'.$
19.			$(b, e).$	17.
20.	(2.2.8.2.1),			
	$R \quad X,$		$' +', '+', ' ', ' -', ' -'.$	

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3.1.

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, 85 13 .
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MATLAB

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- 1.
- 1.1.
- 1.2.
- 1.3.
- 2.
- 2.1.
- 2.2.
- 2.3.
- 2.4.
- 2.5.
- 2.6.
- 2.7.
- 2.8.
- 2.9. PISA
- 2.10.
- 2.11.
- 3.
- 3.1.

(LVEDV_Index) ml/m²
 (LVESV_Index) ml/m²
 (LA_Volume_Index) ml/m²
 (Vena_Contracta) mm
 (RegVol) ml
 (Coaptation_Length) mm
 (Tenting_Area) cm²
 (Tenting_Height) mm
 (PISAr) cm
 (Calculated_Real_EF) %
 (EF_Number) %
 (Real_MR) : 0, 0-I, I, I-II, II, II-III III

11 , 1
 ; 24 A1, 32 A2, 32 B1 22 B2.
 11 24 A1, 32 A2,
 32 B1 22 B2.

3.2.

ECDF

(R), 3.1 2.1 2.10.
 (B),
 (P)
 A.
 (X),
 (Q)
 B.
 A B 5-
 A1 B1
 A2 B2
 10
 10
 2000
 0.05.
 E₀ A1
 PC₀ B1
 E_e A1
 PC_e B1

- 2) 10 A1 B1, 1, 8
- 3) 10 A1 B1, 6 3
- 4) 1 A1 B1.

3.2.1.1.2. Pvalue

A1 B1

ECDF

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Real_MR	()	0				0	0.085	0	0
	()	0				0	0.050	0	0
	()	0	0	0.20	0.10		0.11	0.50	0.51
	()	0	0	0.11	0.050		0.050	0.25	0.27

a

A2-B2.

3.2.1.2.1. Pvalue

A1 B1, y

ECDF

		1	2	3	4
LVEDV_Index	A1	0.010	0.0030	0.12	0.11
	B1	0.28	0.14	0.71	0.42
LVESV_Index	A1	0.0025	0	0.010	0.010
	B1	0.080	0.046	0.17	0.090
LA_Volume_Index	A1	0.050	0.040	0.12	0.060
	B1	0.040	0.025	0.85	0.42
Vena_Contracta	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0.0090	0.0050	0.16	0.010
RegVol	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0.010	0.0060	0.050	0.040
Coaptation_Length	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0	0	0.16	0
Tenting_Area	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0	0	0.080	0
Tenting_Hight	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0.0080	0.0025	0.17	0.10
PISAr	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0.0025	0.0020	0.29	0.0085
Calculated_Real_EF	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0.010	0.0070	0.235	0.23

3.2.1.3.1.

A1 B1
ECDF

1	LVEDV_Index		(0, 0)		(0, 0)	+
2	LVESV_Index	+	(-1/2, 0)	+	(+1, +1/2)	+
3	LA_Volume_Index	+	(-1, 0)	-	(+1/2, +1)	
4	Vena_Contracta	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
5	RegVol	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
6	Coaptation_Length	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
7	Tenting_Area	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
8	Tenting_Hight	+	(-1, 0)		(+1, +1)	+
9	PISAr	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
10	Calculated_Real_EF	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
11	Real_MR	+	(-1, +1)			

3.2.2.1.1. Pvalue

A2 B2
y

ECDF

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
LVEDV_Index		0.27	0	0	0.0010	0	0.020	0.0010	0.97	0.57
		0.79	0.0020	0.0015	0.34	0.25	0.0010	0	0.37	0.35
LVESV_Index		0.89	0.0040	0.0035	0.030	0	0.020	0.0010	0.66	0.43
		0.615	0.0040	0.0015	0.50	0.32	0	0	0.38	0.38
LA_Volume_Index		0.0010	0	0	0.0015	0	0.84	0.43	0.55	0.21
		0.87	0.12	0.060	0.78	0.41	0.10	0.035	0.825	0.46
Vena_Contracta		0	0	0	0.0020	0.0020	0.0005	0.0005	1	1
		0.0010	0.0030	0.0010	0.040	0	0.075	0.050	0.33	0.29
RegVol		0	0	0	0	0	0.040	0.040	0.29	0.29
		0.010	0.040	0.020	0.11	0.020	0.88	0.43	0.24	0.23
Coaptation_Length		0	0	0	0.14	0.14	0.27	0.16	0.40	0.18
		0.040	0	0	0.0010	0	0.75	0.39	1	1
Tenting_Area		0.010	0	0	0	0	0.26	0.18	0.30	0.29
		0.12	0.040	0.020	0.25	0.030	0.10	0.020	0.41	0.17
Tenting_Hight		0.030	0	0	0	0	0.40	0.22	1	1
		0.55	0.55	0.27	1	1	0.13	0.030	1	1
PISAr		0	0	0	0	0	0.010	0.010	0	0
		0.0020	0.0025	0	0.010	0	0.24	0.080	0.98	0.42
Calculated_Real_EF		0.0005	0.0005	0	0.0035	0	0.32	0.16	0.40	0.30
		0.090	0.37	0.17	0.55	0.19	0.040	0.010	0.62	0.48

3.2.2.1.2. Pvalue

A2 B2

ECDF

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Real_MR	()	0				0	0.085	0	0
	()	0				0	0.050	0	0
	()	0	0	0.20	0.10		0.11	0.50	0.51
	()	0	0	0.11	0.485		0.050	0.25	0.27

3.2.2.3.1

1) 11 A2 B2,

2) 2 10 A2 B2,

3) 1 4 10 A2 B2,

4) 1 8

A2

B2.

3.2.2.2.1. Pvalue

A2 B2, y

ECDF

		1	2	3	4
LVEDV_Index	A2	0	0	0.030	0.030
	B2	0.0020	0.0020	0.12	0.11
LVESV_Index	A2	0.085	0.040	0.17	0.030
	B2	0.0010	0.0010	0.11	0.11
LA_Volume_Index	A2	0	0	0	0
	B2	0.12	0.060	0.040	0.010
Vena_Contracta	A2	0	0	0	0
	B2	0.0040	0.0035	0.63	0.23
RegVol	A2	0	0	0	0
	B2	0.19	0.11	1	1
Coaptation_Length	A2	0	0	0	0
	B2	0.0095	0.0050	0.33	0.10
Tenting_Area	A2	0	0	0	0
	B2	0.94	0.465	0.52	0.10
Tenting_Hight	A2	0	0	0	0
	B2	0.42	0.21	1	1
PISAr	A2	0	0	0	0
	B2	0.050	0.030	1	1
Calculated_Real_EF	A2	0	0	0.0050	0.0050
	B2	0.030	0.020	0.50	0.10

3.2.2.3.1.

A2 B2
ECDF

1	LVEDV_Index		(-1, -1)		(+1, +1)	
2	LVESV_Index		(-1, -1)	-	(+1/2, +1)	-
3	LA_Volume_Index	+	(-1, 0)	+	(+1, -1)	+
4	Vena_Contracta	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
5	RegVol	+	(-1, +1)	+	(+1, 0)	+
6	Coaptation_Length	+	(-1, +1)		(+1, +1)	+
7	Tenting_Area	+	(-1, +1)	+	(+1, 0)	+
8	Tenting_Hight	+	(-1, 0)	+	(+1, 0)	+
9	PISAr	+	(-1, +1)	+	(+1, +1/2)	+
10	Calculated_Real_EF	+	(-1, 0)		(+1, +1)	+
11	Real_MR	+	(-1, +1)			

3.3.

EF_Number Calculated_Real_EF

ECDF

3.2

11 10

EF_Number
Calculated_Real_EF.

2000

0.05.

Pvalue
A1 B1
3.3.1.1.1.

EF_Number Calculated_Real_EF,

3.3.1.1.1. Pvalue

A1 B1
y

ECDF

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
EF_Number		0.24	0.50	0.25	0.96	0.55	0.060	0.020	0.20	0.15
		0.40	0.62	0.29	0.71	0.51	0.53	0.28	0.77	0.39
Calculated_Real_EF		0	0	0	0	0	0.58	0.30	0.73	0.415
		0.060	0.0090	0.0035	0.020	0	0.17	0.080	0.62	0.36

Pvalue

EF_Number Calculated_Real_EF

A1

B1,

3.3.1.2.1.

3.3.1.2.1. Pvalue

A1 B1, y

ECDF

		1	2	3	4
EF_Number	A1	0.050	0.030	0.080	0
	B1	0.040	0.030	0.24	0.16
Calculated_Real_EF	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0.010	0.0070	0.235	0.23

3.3.1.3.1

A1 B1.

3.3.1.3.1

,

1) A1 B1,

Calculated_Real_EF,

EF_Number.

2) A1 B1,

Calculated_Real_EF,

EF_Number.

3) A1 B1,

Calculated_Real_EF,

EF_Number.

4) , Calculated_Real_EF

-

EF_Number.

3.3.1.3.1.

A1 B1

ECDF

1	EF_Number	(0, 0)	-	(+1/2, +1)
2	Calculated_Real_EF	+ (-1, +1)	(+1, +1)	+

A2 B2.

3.3.2.1.1. Pvalue

A2 B2

y

ECDF

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
EF_Number		0.53	0.24	0.12	1	1	0.85	0.43	0.67	0.385
		0.105	0.11	0.060	0.70	0.41	1	0.52	0.80	0.43
Calculated_Real_EF		0	0	0	0	0	0.58	0.30	0.73	0.41
		0.060	0.0090	0.0035	0.020	0	0.17	0.080	0.62	0.36

3.3.2.3.1

A2 B2.

3.3.2.3.1

,

1) A2 B2,

Calculated_Real_EF,

EF_Number.

2) A2 B2,

Calculated_Real_EF,

EF_Number.

3) A2 B2,

Calculated_Real_EF,

EF_Number.

4) , Calculated_Real_EF

EF_Number.

3.3.2.2.1. *Pvalue*

ECDF A2 B2, y

		ECDF			
		1	2	3	4
EF_Number	A1	0.51	0.27	0.61	0.43
	B1	0	0	0.030	0.030
Calculated_Real_EF	A1	0	0	0	0
	B1	0.010	0.0070	0.235	0.23

3.3.2.3.1.

A2 B2
ECDF

1	EF_Number		(0, 0)	--	(0, +1)	-
2	Calculated_Real_EF	+	(-1, 0)		(+1, +1)	+

1. 0 ;)
) 9 , Pvalue (:) Kuiper) ;)
 ;)
) $(2t+1)$;)
 , t , Pvalue Pearson
 ;
) 4 , 2 , Pvalue :)
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2. 3 , :)
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3. 3 , :)
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 " 2013", .I-135 – I-

BOOTSTRAP-BASED SIMULATION SYSTEM FOR ANALYSIS OF MEDICAN INFORMATION

PhD Student: Neli Kostadinova Mihaylova

Scientific Supervisor: Assoc. Prof. Natalia Nikolova, PhD

Scientific Consultant: Prof. Kiril Tenekedjiev, DSc. Eng.

Ischemic heart condition with ischemic mitral regurgitation is a global heart condition that relates to malfunction of the valve of the left chamber. Current research shows a tendency for this medical condition to occur not only with middle-aged people, but also with patients between 40-50 years of age. The survey in Bulgaria on this issue is rather limited.

The dissertation of Assoc. Prof. PhD Plamen Panayotov, MD from 2013 identifies criteria to assess the pre-surgical status of patients with ischemic heart condition with ischemic mitral regurgitation. It also analyses the results of the surgery. Algorithms are formulated to classify the surgical treatment and the effect of surgical interventions over the recovery of the heart for different groups of patients is assessed. The data was collected between January 2007 and June 2011 in the Cardiosurgery Ward of St. Marina Hospital – Varna. For this aforementioned period, this ward has 1196 patients with some level of mitral regurgitation. Only 140 were found suitable for the study.

The current thesis offers updated version of the quantitative techniques, mathematical algorithms and simulation approaches, previously discussed in the thesis of Assoc. Prof. Panayotov. These updated methodology was developed by the PhD student, under the scientific supervision of Assoc. prof. Natalia Nikolova and the scientific consultation of Prof. Kiril Tenekedjiev.

The scope of this work is the information aspect of the aforementioned study. The newly proposed statistical techniques may be used to solve some typical problems arising in the elaboration of medical information systems. The thesis develops and adapts techniques and procedures, algorithms and approaches, which may be applied in a variety of medical information systems. Under lack of control group and under random single-modal and valley preferences over the parameters, it is possible to account for the interrelation between the statistical tests over a random pair of samples, and on the other side it is possible to prove the effect of a particular medical treatment. A series of simulation statistical tests are formulated. These assess the effect of different courses of treatment based on a series of parameters of patients' condition. The proposed information tools is illustrated over medical data for patients, and some of the above mentioned problems in creating medical information systems were addressed.

The thesis has defined 10 propositions for contributions based on the results. Main parts of the thesis are disseminated in 6 papers, two of which in journals, and of the other 4 conference papers – two in conferences abroad, and two in international conferences in Bulgaria